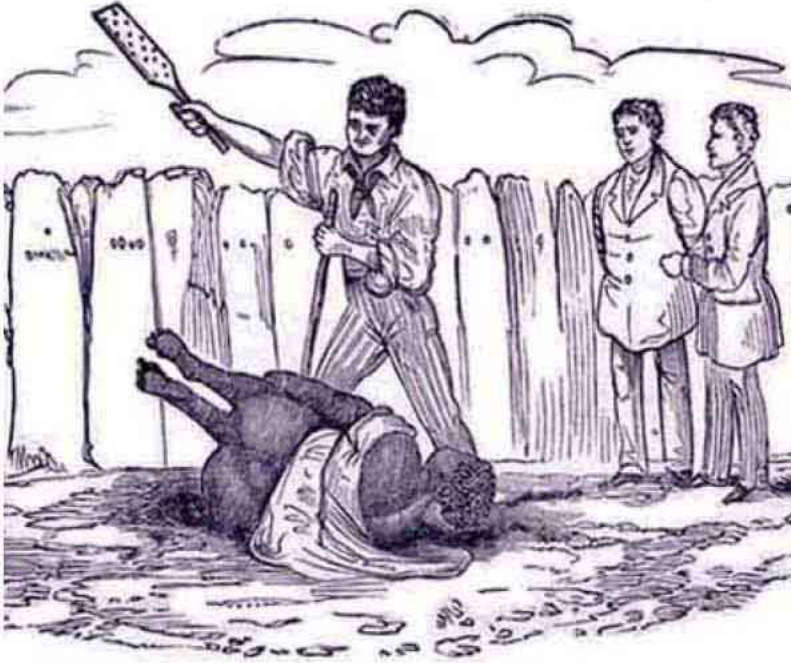


19th Century



On the plantation

21st Century



At school

**PADDLING & LYNCHING**  
In The United States



**Top ten paddling states**

1. Mississippi
2. Arkansas
3. Alabama
4. Tennessee
5. Oklahoma
6. Louisiana
7. Texas
8. Georgia
9. Missouri
10. New Mexico

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights, 2000  
Elementary and Secondary School Civil Rights Compliance Report



**Top ten lynching states**

1. Mississippi
2. Georgia
3. Texas
4. Louisiana
5. Alabama
6. Florida
7. Arkansas
8. Tennessee
9. South Carolina
10. Kentucky

SOURCE: The Charles Chesnut Digital Archive